

GERMANY HAS SIGNED A TREATY OF SURRENDER AND

WAR ENDS

Battle Flame That Has Lighted Europe For Four Long Years Is Snuffed Out And Peace Again Reigns Throughout Nations Overseas

ARMISTICE TERMS SIGNED BY GERMANY AT 5 O'CLOCK HOSTILITIES CEASE 11 A. M.

Washington, Nov. 11.—The world war will end this morning at 6 o'clock Washington, 11 o'clock Paris time. The armistice was signed by the German representatives at midnight. This announcement was made by the state department at 2:50 o'clock this morning.

The announcement was made verbally by an official of the state department in this form:

"The armistice has been signed. It was signed at 5 o'clock a. m., Paris time, and hostilities will cease at 11 o'clock this morning, Paris time."

The terms of the armistice, it was announced, will not be made public until later. Military men here, however, regard it as certain that they include:

Immediate retirement of the German military forces from France, Belgium and Alsace-Lorraine.

Disarming and demobilizing of the German armies.

Occupation by the allied and American forces of such strategic points in Germany as will make impossible a renewal of hostilities.

Delivery of part of the German high seas fleet and a certain number of submarines to the allied and American navies.

Disarmament of all German warships under supervision of the allied and American navies, which will guard them.

Occupation of the principal German naval bases by sea forces of the victorious nations.

Release of allied and American soldiers, sailors and civilians held prisoners in Germany without such reciprocal action by the associated governments.

There was no information as to the circumstances under which the armistice was signed, but since the German courier did not reach German military headquarters until 10 o'clock yesterday morning, French time, it was generally assumed here that the German envoys within the French lines had been instructed by wireless to sign the terms.

Forty-seven hours had been required for the courier to reach headquarters and unquestionably several hours were necessary for the examination of the terms and a decision. It was regarded as possible, however, that the decision may have been made at Berlin and instructions transmitted from there by the new German government.

Germany had been given until 11 o'clock this morning, French time, 6 o'clock, Washington time, to accept. So hostilities will end at the hour set by Marshal Foch for a decision by Germany for peace or for continuation of the war.

The momentous news that the armistice had been signed was telephoned by the White House for transmission to the President a few minutes before it was given to the newspaper correspondents. Later it was said that there would be no statement from the White House at this time.

The armistice terms signed by Germany and under which hostilities will end at 6 o'clock this morning, Washington time, 11 o'clock Paris time, will not be made public by the state department before 8 o'clock this morning this was stated officially.

ATROCITIES OF TURKS DISCUSSED BY HENRY MORGENTHAU SUNDAY

Grants Interview to Representative of Daily News

Reasons Given For Bloody and Cruel Deeds Perpetrated Upon Armenians

INSANE PRIDE A FACTOR

Race Has Been Taught That Christians Should Be Looked Upon as Less Than Dogs—Victory Will Bring Relief to Stricken People.

A comprehensive sketch of the relations between the Ottoman empire and the United States government was given the Daily News yesterday, during an interview with Henry Morgenthau, former American ambassador to Turkey, who was a distinguished visitor in the city for several hours, as the guest of E. Sternberg, a friend of many years.

Mr. Morgenthau is most unwilling to be credited with the great work he has done during his many years in Turkey. However, he cheerfully gave an interesting description of the cause of the atrocities which will forever leave a stain on the history of the Turkish empire. As to his own participation in these events, he remained silent, although it is known that during the most astounding occurrences he acted in vain for the safety of the Armenian people. Each day was met with a cleverly planned excuse typical of Ottoman duplicity.

Defending the position of the United States as regards that which may be termed a paper war, Mr. Morgenthau stated that this country employed far-reaching judgment in effecting conditions which would have been impossible between America and Turkey were it possible, and nothing could have been gained, whereas the possibility of the existence of American universities and missions in Constantinople would have been impossible. As conditions stand today, however, Christianizing Turkey may proceed without interruption.

His explanation of the situation that has existed in Turkey, based on information secured during his tenure as ambassador, was related to a representative of the Daily News, as follows:

Beginning with the earliest history of the Ottoman empire, the former ambassador showed why the most bloody atrocities in the history of the world have been committed by the Turks. "We must realize," he said, "that the basic fact underlying the Turkish mental condition for centuries directed the Ottoman policy toward its subject people. This wild, horrid superstition, which has been the dominant factor in the history of the Ottoman empire, and like a whirlwind, overbore the ambitions of Mesopotamia and Asia Minor, and practically all northern Africa and India poured Europe, crushed the Italian nations, occupied a large part of Hungary, and even established the empire of the Ottoman empire in the southern part of Russia. They knew no law except the rule of might. Such

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THE BRITISH WAR CABINET SPLIT UNTIL A LATE HOUR

London, Nov. 10.—The war cabinet held tonight a preliminary meeting, but failed to reach a decision on the armistice proposed by the British government.

GERMAN PEOPLE HAVE SPOKEN NEW WORD AND OLD GERMANY IS GONE

William, Kaiser and King, Stripped of His Power

A FUGITIVE IN HOLLAND

Virtual Ending of Greatest Conflict in History Has Come With Dramatic Swiftness

REVOLT, FAMINE, ANARCHY

The World's Next Task May Be to Restore Order in Devastated Central Empire and Save Them From the Fate of Russia.

(Special Press.)
The German people, for a generation the obedient and submissive servants of their war lord, for more than four years his pliant instruments in ravaging the world, have spoken a new word, and the old Germany is gone. From the confused, sometimes conflicting and often delayed advice from Germany in the last two days, it now becomes apparent that William, emperor and king, has been stripped of his power. He is now plain William Hohenzollern, a fugitive in Holland.

With his fall topples into ruin William's mad design to rule the world. The German empire was the last of the great monarchies whose fall marks the real significance of the war. In Russia, Austria-Hungary and finally in Germany, irresponsible power gave way before the irresistible force of democracy. Germany, holding on to the last, kept up the hopeless struggle until Field Marshal Hindenburg's prophetic words, early in the war, came true. The side with the strongest nerves, said he, will win. It was the crumbling of the home front which made it impossible for Germany to withstand her early armies in the field, to say any longer.

The virtual ending of the greatest conflict in history has come with dramatic swiftness. The virtual ending of the greatest conflict in history has come with dramatic swiftness. The virtual ending of the greatest conflict in history has come with dramatic swiftness.

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EIGHTY-ONE MEN ON BOARD SABOTA ARE SAFELY LANDED

Washington, Nov. 10.—Eighty-one men who were aboard the American steamship Sabota, which sank yesterday morning off Ocean City, Md., after an explosion, have been safely landed. In making this announcement tonight the navy department said this accounted for "approximately all" of those aboard.

THE REVOLUTION IN GERMANY HAS SPREAD ALL OVER THE EMPIRE

Krupp Works at Essen in Hands of Revolutionists

SUPPRESS EVERY DYNASTY
In Every State in Germany Princes Will Be Exiled Says Swiss Adviser

EX-KAISER IN HOLLAND

Accompanied by Former Crown Prince and Hindenburg He Flees to the Dutch Frontier—Smokes Cigarettes, Is Very Calm.

(By Associated Press.)

William, Hohenzollern, the abdicated German emperor and king of Prussia and his eldest son, Frederick, William, who fled Sunday for the Netherlands, are reported to have fled from the Netherlands.

The revolution which is in progress through Germany although it proceeds slowly is a peaceful one, probably through fear into the hearts of the former Kaiser and the crown prince and causes them to flee as quickly as a new state.

Wilhelm II, reigning king of the Netherlands, is reported to have abdicated Friday night, and returned to Berlin, where he is being held by the Dutch government.

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BRITISH HAVE CROSSED FRANCO-BELGIAN FRONT SOUTH OF THE SAMBRE

They Have Advanced Four Miles East of Renaix

IN GUNFIRE OF BRUSSELS

First and Second American Armies on Moselle Advance on a 71-Mile Front

GERMAN ARMY FIGHTS ON

Neither Abdication of the Emperor nor the Revolution Within the German Borders Affect the Fighting of the Army at Front.

With the French Army in France, Nov. 10.—(By Associated Press.) The French general, Gouraud, made his official entry into Sedan at 2 o'clock this afternoon.

GERMANS STUBBORNLY RESIST ADVANCE OF THE AMERICANS

(By Associated Press.)—The armistice situation had no apparent effect on the activities of the American front Sunday morning. Parts of the front were marked by artillery exchanges with the Germans shellings the Verdun road in the regions of Cesse, Beaumont, Moulson and Balan.

Along the Meuse from the region of Sedan to Stenay the German machine gunners kept firing burning all day night. Through the night the American artillery boomed along their entire front as a signal to the American infantrymen that the war was still on. In the drive east of the Meuse which the Americans extended their lines north-east of Moulson, reaching the Bois du Chêne. The Germans defended every foot of the ground over which the advance was made. All the objectives were reached during the day's fighting.

Before the war Stenay was a town of about 10,000 inhabitants. It is believed that many of these people remain there. Because of this belief the American artillery did not open upon the town.

FRENCH TAKE GREAT AMOUNT OF booty FROM PLEZING POE

With the French Army in France, Nov. 10.—(By Associated Press.)—The French army, beginning to show its rapid advance, is reported to have captured a large number of German prisoners and their cavalry in the lead are pressing the advance.

The heavy increase in importance on the present score, several railroad lines and batteries of artillery in tact, immense munition dumps and motor and wagon trains fell into the hands of the allied troops yesterday and today together with a large number of German prisoners.

The pursuit of the enemy is being rendered extremely difficult by reason of the shortage of fuel, which necessitates the withdrawal of materials rendered useless on the diminished front. French troops occupied by the enemy along the Belgian frontier is diminishing rapidly in numbers. In a short day's march of the border line.

AMERICAN ARMIES ADVANCE WITH THE AMERICAN FORCES ON THE MEUSE FRONT, Nov. 10.—(By Associated Press.)—The first and second American armies in their attacks today extending along the Meuse front approximately 71 miles (71.2 miles).